

4. 準動詞

257. 次の()内の動詞を適当な形にしてください。

- (1) Do you object to (use) a dictionary?
- (2) I don't feel like (eat) this morning.
- (3) He seems to be used to (speak) with foreigners.
- (4) I'm surprised at your (have) to work so late.
- (5) We got to school late (escape) (have) an exam.
- (6) I should like you (know) that it's no use (complain) of what is done.
- (7) I want you (wait) before (decide) to accept his offer.
- (8) They refused (allow) us to get in without (sign) the book.
- (9) You must try (persuade) him (be) more reasonable.
- (10) Stop (make) a fool of yourself by (keep) on (repeat) the same question.
- (11) Can you manage (finish) (make) all those things alone?
- (12) I have forgotten (shut) the door because it still keeps (rattle).
- (13) I don't mind their (play) in the garden, but I won't have them (walk) over my flowers.
- (14) There'll be an opportunity (ask) questions before (leave) the hall after (hear) the lecture.
- (15) His ideas are well worth (listen to) in spite of their (sound) silly.

258. 次の斜字体の部分の意味のちがいはっきりさせなさい。

- (1) a. I heard her *singing* in the hall.
b. I heard of her *singing* in the hall.
- (2) a. Do you remember *buying* the book at that shop?
b. Remember *to buy* the book at that shop.
- (3) a. The boy stopped *kicking* the ball.
b. The boy stopped *to kick* the ball.
- (4) a. Where is the *dancing* hall?
b. Who is the *dancing* girl?
- (5) a. He is afraid of *meeting* his teacher.
b. He is afraid *to meet* his teacher.

259. 次の2つの文が同じ意味になるように()に適当な語を入れなさい。

- (1) a. I am sure that he will tell the truth.
b. I am sure of () () the truth.
- (2) a. He insisted that he would see the man off.
b. He insisted () () the man off.
- (3) a. She could not go to the party because of illness.
b. Illness prevented her () () to the party.
- (4) a. I remember I went to the museum with you.
b. I remember () to the museum with you.
- (5) a. Let's take a walk in the park.
b. What do you say () () a walk in the park?
- (6) a. Who can deny that he is a good teacher?
b. There is () () that he is a good teacher.
- (7) a. Whenever he comes to see me, he brings a bunch of flowers.
b. He () comes to see me () bringing a bunch of flowers.
- (8) a. There is small hope that he will return.
b. There is small hope () () ().
- (9) a. I am ashamed that I ran away in fear.
b. I am ashamed of () () away in fear.
- (10) a. My father regrets that he sold the car.
b. My father regrets () () the car.

260. 次の文をそれぞれ指示にしたがい動名詞を用いて書き換えなさい。

- (1) There is no doubt that he has something to do with the scandal. (単文に)
- (2) He reminded me that I had left the guidebook at home. (単文に)

- (3) John did not say good-bye to me and went off. (John went off で始まる文に)
- (4) I insisted that she should wait for another hour. (単文に)
- (5) I have no wish to eat anything this morning. (feel を使って)
- (6) It is impossible to tell who will win the race. (There is で始まる文に)
- (7) She went to America. Her purpose was to study American literature. (一文に)
- (8) He complained that his income was too small to live on. (単文に)
- (9) As soon as he heard the news, he dashed into his father's room. (on を使って)
- (10) There was nothing for us to do but wait for the announcement. (We で始まる文に)

261. 次の()のうち適当なものをえらびなさい。

- (1) The house needs (having repaired, to repair, repairing).
- (2) I am sorry not (to answer, to have answered, answering, having answered) your letter sooner.
- (3) She couldn't (help surprising, help being surprised, but have surprised, but surprise) to meet him in such a place.
- (4) I appreciate (to receive, receiving) letters from my friend.
- (5) Seeing a cat approach the cage, the frightened canary stopped (song, to sing, singing).
- (6) I couldn't buy anything, because I forgot (to bring, bringing) my money.
- (7) Only think of (its, it is, it's) being three months since I went away.
- (8) (At, In, On) finding the news true, she began to cry.

262. 次の文を動名詞を使って書き換えなさい。

- (1) He repents that he was idle in his youth.
- (2) Betty is proud that her husband was educated in Paris.
- (3) They forbid us to smoke in this room. (prohibit を使って)
- (4) Is this also a picture that you have drawn by yourself?
- (5) He not only performs his duty, but often writes interesting essays.
- (6) They punished him, for he had violated the law.

263. 次の英文の不定詞は名詞用法、形容詞用法、副詞用法のどれかをいいなさい。

- (1) There is not a moment to lose.
- (2) My chief purpose was to point out the difficulties of the matter.
- (3) I felt it useless to make efforts.
- (4) I awoke in the morning to find my purse gone.
- (5) She rejoiced to hear of her son's success.
- (6) I could not but laugh to see the sight.
- (7) He lived to see his son become a great painter.
- (8) Is the water of this well good to drink?
- (9) Practice is the only way to learn a language.
- (10) I ordered him to clean the room.

264. 次のA欄につながるものをB欄から選びなさい。

- | A | B |
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| (1) This is the shortest way | ア. him to be innocent. |
| (2) It is natural | イ. to go to the station. |
| (3) It was very careless | ウ. of him to drive at such a high speed. |
| (4) I believe | エ. my daughter to be a pianist. |
| (5) I wish | オ. for him to get angry. |