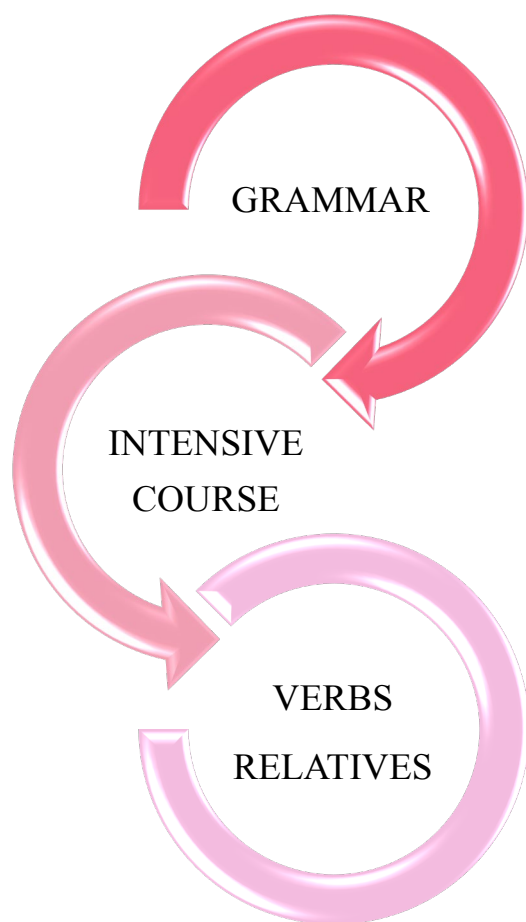


# 春期講習

## S 2



平岡塾

## 動詞

1. 次の各文は基本 5 文型のどれに当たるか。その番号を記入せよ。

- ① S + V
- ② S + V + C
- ③ S + V + O
- ④ S + V + O + O
- ⑤ S + V + O + C

- (1) Necessity is the mother of invention.
- (2) Time flies like an arrow.
- (3) Every one thinks his own burden the heaviest.
- (4) No one sees his own faults.
- (5) Tall trees catch much wind.
- (6) They elected him chairman.
- (7) Father taught me how to fish.
- (8) Her voice was very soft and pleasant.
- (9) English, in some form, has long served as the world language.
- (10) This morning I took a slow walk to the park.

2. 次の各文の空所に、下にあげた動詞の中から適当なものを選んで補え。各動詞は一度だけ使うこと。

- (1) The babies ( ) sleeping in the nursery room.
- (2) Let's ( ) friends for ever.
- (3) Are you going to ( ) your son to college?
- (4) They always ( ) beautiful songs for us.
- (5) Do you ( ) sure that it is right?
- (6) Who are you going to ( ) chairman?
- (7) In fall leaves ( ) red and yellow.
- (8) I'll ( ) my son do his homework at once.  
(remain, sing, feel, lie, think, make, lend, send, elect, turn)

3. 次の各対になっている文の下線を施した動詞の意味に注意して和訳せよ。

- (1) (a) The mother lay beside her baby on the bed.  
(b) She lay awake all through the night.
- (2) (a) I felt the house shake.  
(b) I felt a little better the next day.
- (3) (a) Tom did not appear at the party.  
(b) The old gentleman did not appear rich.
- (4) (a) The lawyer proved his innocence.  
(b) The man proved an ideal husband.
- (5) (a) At the door he sounded the bell.  
(b) His story sounded true to me.
- (6) (a) At the words he went red with anger.  
(b) The machine went well all the day.

4. 次の各文を 5 文型に分類し、意味を日本語で書け。

- (1) China has always been for Westerners the most mysterious country.

- (2) The girl is a little below average in mathematics.
- (3) Nothing truly valuable arises from ambition or from mere sense of duty.
- (4) Those great scientists of the 19<sup>th</sup> century left us a remarkable legacy.
- (5) We should give most of our time to some practical work.
- (6) You should never keep the engine running at an idle speed.

5. 次のそれぞれの文には、文法または語法上の誤りがそれぞれ 1 箇所ある。その誤りを訂正せよ。

- (1) We were all surprised that Tom was determined to marry with Jane, who had just finished high school.
- (2) Since it was an unusually hot day, my dog laid under the tree all afternoon and did not bark at passers-by as he normally did.

6. 次の英文の下線を施した動詞(A)~(H)は、それぞれ次にあげる 5 種類の動詞のどれに当たるか。その番号を記入せよ。

- 1. 完全自動詞: (SV の文型の V)
- 2. 不完全自動詞: (SVC の文型の V)
- 3. 完全他動詞: (SVO の文型の V)
- 4. 授与動詞 (二重目的他動詞): (SVOO の文型の V)
- 5. 不完全他動詞: (SVOC の文型の V)

There was once a king, whose queen (A)had hair of the purest gold, and was so beautiful that her match was not to be met with on the whole face of the earth. But this beautiful queen (B)fell ill, and when she (C)felt her end drawing near, she (D)called the king to her and said, "(E)Promise me that you will never (F)marry again, unless you meet with a wife who is as beautiful as I am, and who has golden hair like mine." Then when the king in his grief had (G)vowed all she (H)asked, she shut her eyes and died.

7. 次の各文の( )の正しい答を選び、その記号を書け。

- (1) I am going to (a. lay b. lie) down for an hour.
- (2) This man always (a. tells b. says) the truth.
- (3) He has not (a. replied me b. replied to me) yet.
- (4) We (a. hanged b. hung) the picture on the wall.
- (5) I made a good (a. shot b. shoot) at the goal.
- (6) Have you not finished (a. to speak b. speaking)?
- (7) Please excuse me (a. to be b. for being) late.
- (8) It's no good (a. to get b. getting) angry at once.

8. 次の各文の空所を埋めるために適当な語を下より選び、それぞれ記号で答えよ。

- (1) Several years will ( ) between the beginning and the end of the enterprise.
- (2) The applicants are required to ( ) a physical examination.
- (3) I will ( ) up my mind to stop smoking.
- (4) They ( ) many guests to the party.